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INFO LOG-00 CIAE-00 C-01 OASY-00 DODE-00 DOEE-00 DS-00

EUR-01 HA-09 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-16 LAB-04 L-03 ADS-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01

PC-01 PM-02 PRS-01 P-01 SNP-00 SP-00 SS-00

TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 RPE-01 /046W

------0A2E49 291531Z /38

P 291525Z NOV 93

FM AMEMBASSY KIGALI

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5127

INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

AMEMBASSY KAMPALA

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY YAOUNDE

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E.O.12356: DECL:OADR

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TAGS: PREL, PGOV, PINS, RW

SUBJECT: PRIME MINISTER SOLICITS DIPLOMATIC HELP

REFS: (A) KIGALI 4193, (B) KIGALI 4169

(C) KIGALI 4117

- 1. CONFIDENTIAL ENTIRE TEXT.
- 2. SUMMARY. WESTERN DIPLOMATS WILL STRESS WITH INTERLOCUTORS THE IMPORTANCE OF INTERNAL SECURITY TO THE PEACE PROCESS AND TO THE PROVISION OF

HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE, BUT WILL NOT AT THIS TIME MAKE A DEMARCHE ON THE PRESIDENT AS REQUESTED BY THE PRIME MINISTER. RECOMMEND DEMARCHE ON UNSYG TO SUPPORT UWAMIR COMMANDER'S REQUEST TO ACCELERATE TROOP DEPLOYMENT AND CONSIDERATION OF USG STATEMENT DEPLORING RUHENGERI KILLINGS AND ANY OTHER TERRORIST ACTS AIMED AT DERAILING PEACE PROCESS. END SUMMARY.

# PM SOLICITS SUPPORT OF WESTERN DIPLOMATS

3. THE NONCE APOSTOLIC, HEAD OF THE KIGALI DIPLOMATIC CORPS, BRIEFED HEADS OF WESTERN EMBASSIES AND EEC ON MEETING 11/25 WITH PRIME MINISTER. HE SAID THE PRIME MINISTER, WHO HAD SUMMONED HIM ON SHORT NOTICE TO HER OFFICE, HAD EXPRESSED ALARM AT INCREASED INCIDENTS OF INSECURITY, ESPECIALLY IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE (DMZ), AND CONCERN OVER WHAT THE ARMY MIGHT DO IN THE WAKE OF THE RUHENGERI KILLINGS. SHE ASKED THAT WESTERN DIPLOMATS GO TO THE PRESIDENT TO URGE HIM TO TAKE STEPS TO LOWER TENSIONS BOTH IN CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 03 KIGALI 04211 01 OF 02 291530Z THE ARMY AND IN THE COUNTRY.

#### DIPLOMATS DECIDE TO DEFER DEMARCHE

- \_\_\_\_\_ INSTEAD OF MAKING A DEMARCHE TO THE PRESIDENT, THE DIPLOMATS DECIDED TO STRESS WITH ALL INTERLOCUTORS, ESPECIALLY THOSE CLOSE TO THE PRESIDENT, THE IMPORTANCE OF CONTINUING IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARUSHA PEACE ACCORD DESPITE RECENT INCIDENTS AND THE IMPORTANCE OF ASSURING SECURITY, ESPECIALLY IN THE DMZ, TO ENABLE HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS TO CARRY OUT THEIR HUMANITARIAN MISSION. ALL AGREED TO SUPPORT RAPID FORMATION OF THE BROADBASED GOVERMENT AD ACCELERATED DEPLOYMENT OF UNAMIR TROOPS, INCLUDING PUSHING AHEAD WITH DEPLOYMENT OF THE SECOND BATTALION. ONE DIPLOMAT SUGGESTED THIS LATTER POINT BE MADE IN NEW YORK IN SUPPORT OF UNAMIR COMMANDER DALLAIRE'S OWN REQUESTS FOR SPEEDING UP DEPLOYMENT.
- 5. ALL PRESENT AGREED THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS DETERIORATING AND NEEDED URGENT ATTENTION.

**B**1

ALL AGREED THAT RAPID

FORMATION OF THE NEXT GOVERNMENT WAS KEY TO IMPROVING THE SECURITY SITUATION.

6. EEC HEAD STRESSED THE DETRIMENTAL IMPACT OF INCREASED INSECURITY ON ITS HUMANITARIAN MISSION. HE ENUMERATED DMZ INCIDENTS FROM RECENT DAYS: A MINE ON CONFIDENTIAL

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A RUHENGERI ROAD CONSTANTLY IN USE BY HUMANITARIAN
AGENCIES EXPLODED 11/26 KILLING A BELGIAN RED CROSS
DRIVER AND A PASSENGER OF A 3-TON TRUCK; RTLM RADIO
(RIGHT-WING EXTREMIST) HAS ACCUSED THE HEAD OF FRENCH
AIDE ACTION OF ARMS TRAFFICKING FOR THE RPF; A
RWANDAN HEALTH AGENT OF MEDECINS DU MONDE "WAS
EXECUTED" (BY PERSONS UNKNOWN) PROMTING MDM
WITHDRAWAL FROM BWISIGE COMMUNE IN BYUMBA PREFECTURE.

7. THE EEC HEAD SUGGESTED HE AND UNHOR USE OCCASION OF SCHEDULED CALL ON PRESIDENT HABYARIMANA 12/1, DURING VISIT OF A HIGH-LEVEL HUMANITARIAN TEAM (ECHO), TO UNDERSCORE CONCERNS OF HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES ABOUT INSECURITY IN THE DMZ. OTHER DIPLOMATS AGREED WITH THIS PROPOSAL FOR A BILATERAL

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DEMARCHE.

RUPTURE BETWEEN MRND AND OTHER GOVERNMENT PARTIES

8. THE NONCE REPORTED THAT THE PRIME MINISTER TOLD HIM THE UNILATERAL COMMUNIQUE OF THE MINITER OF DEFENSE, CALLING FOR SUSPENSION OF TALKS WITH THE RPF (REF C), HAD PRECIPITATED A TOTAL BREAK BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT'S PARTY, THE MRND, AND THE OTHER PARTIES IN THE GOVERNMENT (MDR, PSD, PL, AND PDC). SHE SAID THAT THE DAY AFTER THE UNANIMOUS DECISION OF THE CABINET TO REVERSE THE MINISTER'S ANNOUNCEMENT (REF B), THE MRND BEGAN TO BACK AWAY FROM THE AGREED POSITION. SHE SAID THE PRESIDENT'S CABINET DIRECTOR, ENOCH RUHIGIRA, TELEPHONED TO ASK ON BEHALF OF THE PEBSIDENT THAT SHE NOT/NOT MAKE HER STATEMENT. THE MINISTER OF TRANSPORT NOTIFIED HER THAT HE COULD NO

LONGER SUPPORT THE STATEMENT. (NOTE: THE MRND CONTRADICTED THE PRIME MINISTER'S STATEMENT A DAY LATER BY ISSUING ITS OWN STATEMENT IN SUPPORT OF THE DEFENSE MINISTER AND SUSPENDING TALKS WITH THE RPF.)

#### COMMENT

9. INCREASED INSECURITY RESULTING FROM INTIMIDATION AND TERRORIST INCIDENTS, ESPECIALLY IN THE DMZ, IS A BLATANT ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF SOME GROUP (OR GROUPS) TO INTIMIDATE UNAMIR, DELAY THE FORMATION OF THE BROADBASED GOVERNMENT, AND DERAIL THE PEACE PROCESS. CONFIDENTIAL

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WE AGREE THAT THE KEY TO SILENCING, AT LEAST
TEMPORARILY, THESE TROUBLE-MAKERS IS TO SPEED UP
IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARUSHA ACCORDS. WE WILL MAKE
POINTS IN PARA 3 ABOVE TO OUR INTERLOCUTORS. SUGGEST
DEMARCHE AT APPROPRIATE LEVEL IN NEW YORK TO
REINFORCE GENERAL DALLAIRE'S REQUESTS FOR ACCELERATED
DEPLOYMENT OF UNAMIR TROOPS, WITH THE AIM OF SPEEDING
UP FORMATION OF THE GOVERNMENT AS WELL AS ADVANCING
THE DISENGAGEMENT AND DEMOBILIZATION PROCESS.

10. WE ALSO RECOMMEND CONSIDERATION OF A GENERAL USG STATEMENT CONDEMNING THE KILLINGS NOVEMBER 17-18 IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AS WELL AS TERRORIST INCIDENTS AIMED AT INHIBITING DELIVERY OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE IN THE DMZ, WHILE URGING BOTH PARTIES TO CONTINUE WITH IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARUSHA PEACE ACCORD.

LEADER

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